## Topic Test 1 (20 minutes)

## Pythagoras' Theorem and basic trigonometry - Higher

## Section A

Calculator. 15 minutes.
1 What is the value of $\sin A$ for this triangle?


Not drawn accurately

Circle your answer.

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{5} & \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}} & \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}
\end{array}
$$

2 The area of this triangle is $180 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Work out the length of the perimeter.
You must show your working.


Answer

3 A ladder of length 5 metres leans against a wall that is 2.2 metres high.
The midpoint of the ladder is in contact with the top of the wall.
Safety guidelines state that for a wall 2.2 metres high the base of a ladder should be between 0.8 and 0.9 metres from the base of the wall.

Is the ladder safe?


Not drawn accurately

4 For this triangle, which of the following is not true?


Circle your answer.

$$
a=\sqrt{c^{2}-b^{2}} \quad \sin C=1 \quad \sin A=\cos B \quad \tan A=\frac{b}{a}
$$

$5 \quad A B C$ and $A C D$ are right angled triangles.
$B C=C D=x \mathrm{~cm}$
$A B=y \mathrm{~cm}$


Not drawn accurately

5 (a) Work out an expression for $A D$ in terms of $x$ and $y$.

Answer

5 (b) You are given that $\tan D A C=\frac{1}{3}$.
Show that angle $C A B$ is approximately $19.5^{\circ}$
[4 marks]
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## Section B

Non-calculator. 5 minutes. Put your calculator away. You may work on part A but you must not use your calculator.

6 Which of the following is true?
Circle your answer.
[1 mark]

$$
\tan 30=\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad \sin 45=\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \quad \cos 60=\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \tan 60=2
$$

7 Work out the height, $h$, of this triangle.
Give your answer in surd form.


## Not drawn

accurately

Answer
cm
$8 \quad A B C$ and $A C D$ are two right-angled triangles.
Show that $C D=2 \mathrm{~cm}$

[2 marks]

Not drawn accurately

## Answer

cm

